**KEYS -MORE EXERCISE 10**

***Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others.***

1. A. different /ə/ B. literacy /ə/ C. perform /ə/ **D. experience /ɪə/**
2. **A. handicapped /t/** B. advantaged /d/ C. organized /d/ D. raised /d/
3. **A. volunteer /ən**/ B. conduct /ʌ/ C. adult /ʌ/ D. such /ʌ/

***Choose the word whose main stress pattern is not the same as that of the others.***

1. **A. believe 2**  B. area 1 C. suffer 1 D. problem 1
2. A. organize 1 **B. attendant 2** C. different 1 D. teenager 1

***Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank, or that best explains the underlined part in each sentence.***

1. He eventually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his disability to achieve some business success.

**A. overcame**           B. destroyed     C. devoted         D. suffered

*Cuối cùng anh ấy đã* ***vượt qua*** *được khuyết tật của mình để đạt được một số thành công trong kinh doanh.*

1. He revealed that he had never known his parents and had been raised in foster homes, as well as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. centre B. camp C. club **D. orphanage**

 *A/ an/ the + N; theo nghĩa 🡪 D. orphanage*

*Anh ấy tiết lộ rằng anh ấy chưa bao giờ biết cha mẹ mình và đã được lớn lên trong các nhà nuôi dưỡng, cũng như trại trẻ mồ côi*

1. We need more volunteers to help the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this neighborhood.

 A. age B. aging C. ages **D. aged**

 *The + Adj 🡪 N (chỉ nhóm người) 🡪 D. the aged: người lớn tuổi*

1. The living condition of people in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas is not good and illiteracy rate is high.

 A. mountainous B. remote C. commercial **D. A and B**

*Adj + N; theo nghĩa 🡪 D.*

*Điều kiện sống của người dân miền núi, vùng sâu, vùng xa chưa tốt, tỷ lệ mù chữ cao.*

1. They are eager to participate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this volunteer work.

 A. of B. with **C. in** D. off

 *Participate in: tham gia*

1. She stays \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home to take care \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her sick mother.

 A. in / for B. from / at **C. at/ of** D. for/ with

*Stay at home: ở nhà*

*Take care of: chăm sóc*

1. English classes will be *set up* for the disadvantaged children.

 A. built **B. started** C. chosen D. taken

*Set up = start: bắt đầu, thành lập*

1. When the painter felt the ladder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to slip, he grasped the gutter to save him from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. to begin/ falling B. began/ falling **C. beginning/ falling** D. begun/ falling

 *Feel + V0/ V-ing*

 *From (giới từ) + V-ing*

 *🡪 C. beginning/ falling*

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10 kilograms, Clara finally fit into her favourite dress again.

 **A. having lost** B. to have lost C. having been lost D. to have been lost

*Perfect participle (having + V3/-ed) diễn tả hđ xảy ra trước + nghĩa chủ động🡪 A*

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in dark colors, the room needed some bright lights.

 A. Having painted **B. Having been painted** C. To have been painted D. To have painted

 *2 câu cùng chủ ngữ + nghĩa bị động, hành động vế đầu xảy ra trước ta dùng perfect participle🡪 B.*

*Having been + V3/ed*

1. Never have the enterprises worldwide seen the global competition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so harsh.

**A. becoming** B. having become C. to become D. to have become

*See (động từ giác quan) + V0/ V-ing 🡪 A. becoming*

1. We walked on tiptoe for fear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. discover B. discovering **C. being discovered** D. to be discovered

*For fear of + V-ing ; nghĩa bi động 🡪 C*

1. Teachers have been asked to concentrate on *literacy* and numeracy.

 **A. the ability to read and write** B. basic skills in mathematics

 C. good knowledge of literature D. the ability to write books

*literacy = the ability to read and write: có khả năng đọc và viết*

1. It's no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me of getting the figures wrong!

A. to accuse **B. accusing** C. having accused D. to have accused

*It’s no good + V-ing🡪 B.accusing*

1. They also read books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hospitals.

 A. for / at **B. to / in** C. about / off D. of / at

*Read books to s.o: đọc sách cho ai nghe*

*In hospital: ở bệnh viện*

1. There are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children living in this area.

 A. advantage **B. disadvantaged** C. disadvantages D. advantages

*Adj + N (children)🡪 B. disadvantaged*

*Có rất nhiều trẻ em có hoàn cảnh khó khăn đang sống trong khu vực này.*

1. Students go to remote villages to provide education and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ services for local people.

 A. medicine B. medicare **C. medical** D. medicated

*Adj + N 🡪 C 🡪 medical service: dịch vụ y tế*

1. The construction work was *carried out* by the local contractor.

A. continued B. completed **C. done** D. run

*Carry out= do: tiến hành, thực hiện*

*Công việc xây dựng được thực hiện bởi nhà thầu địa phương.*

1. “I got 8.0/9.0 for the IELTS test!” - “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

A. Good for you. Thank you B. It’s OK. I’m proud of you

C. You can do it **D. Well done, son! I’m very proud of you**

*“Con được 8.0 / 9.0 điểm thi IELTS”*

*“* ***Làm tốt lắm con trai. Bố rất tự hào về con.”***

1. “I don’t think I can do this.” - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**A. Oh, come on. Give it a try.** B. Yeah, it’s not easy.

C. No, I hope not. D. Sure, no way!

 *“Tôi nghĩ tôi không có thể làm được việc này.”*

 ***“Thôi nào. Cứ thử sức đi.”***

 ***Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.***

1. Those students (A) have volunteered to work (B) in (C) mountainous areas to provide education **(D) with** ethnic children.

 *Provide sth for sb 🡪 D. 🡪 for: cung cấp cái gì cho ai*

1. I (A) would rather **(B) doing** any job (C) than be out (D) of work.

 *Would rather + V0* 🡪 *B.*🡪 *do*

1. (A) When I kept (B) getting unwanted calls, I called the phone company and (C) had my phone

 number **(D) change**.

 *Have + sth + V3/ed 🡪 D. changed*

1. (A) Having lived here (B) for seven years, my friend is used to **(C)** **speak** English with (D) all her classmates.

*Be used to + V-ing 🡪 C.🡪 speaking*

1. (A) Passing a driver's test is a **(B) necessity** requirement for all people (C) wishing (D) to drive a motor vehicle.

 *Adj + N 🡪 B. 🡪 necessary (adj)*